

# INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS READING LIST FOR COMPREHENSIVE EXAMS

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This reading list is intended for political science graduate students who are preparing to take the PhD qualifying exam in International Relations. This list includes the **minimum recommended reading** for each part of the exam. Students are expected to be familiar with additional readings beyond this core set.

## PART I: GENERAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY

### THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO IR

#### Anthology

- Carlsnaes, Walter, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, eds. *Handbook of international relations*. Sage, 2002.

#### Realism

- Morgenthau, Hans. *Politics Among Nations: The struggle for power and peace*. New York: Alfred Knopf, 1948. (Also Liberalism)
- Waltz, Kenneth N. *Theory of International Politics*. NY: McGraw Hill, 1979.
- Jervis, Robert. *Perception and misperception in international politics*. Princeton University Press, 1976.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik. *Emergent actors in world politics: how states and nations develop and dissolve*. Princeton University Press, 1997.

#### Liberalism

- Doyle, Michael W. "Liberalism and world politics." *APSR* 80, no. 4 (1986): 1151.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. "Taking preferences seriously: A liberal theory of international politics." *IO* 51, no. 04 (1997): 513-553.
- Adler, Emanuel, and Michael Barnett, eds. *Security Communities*. Cambridge University Press, 1998.

#### English School

- Bull, Hedley. *The anarchical society: a study of order in world politics*. Columbia University Press, 2002.

#### Constructivism

- Wendt, Alexander. *Social theory of international politics*. Cambridge University Press, 1999. (or Wendt, Alexander. "Anarchy is what states make of it: the social construction of power politics." *IO* 46, no. 02 (1992): 391-425.)
- Hopf, Ted. "The promise of constructivism in international relations theory." *IS* 23, no. 1 (1998): 171-200.

#### Strategic Choice

- Lake, David A. and Robert Powell, eds., *Strategic Choice and International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999.

- Levy, Jack S. "Prospect theory, rational choice, and international relations." *International Studies Quarterly* 41, no. 1 (1997): 87-112.

#### Critiques

- Feaver, Peter D., Gunther Hellmann, Randall L. Schweller, Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, William C. Wohlforth, Jeffrey W. Legro, and Andrew Moravcsik. "Brother, can you spare a paradigm?(Or was anybody ever a realist?)." *IS* 25, no. 1 (2000): 165.
- Lake, David A. "Theory is Dead, Long Live Theory: The End of the Great Debates and the Rise of Eclecticism in International Relations," *EJIR* 19, 3 (2013), pp.567-587.
- Ayooob, Mohammed. *The Third World security predicament: state making, regional conflict, and the international system*. L. Rienner Publishers, 1995.
- Tickner, J. Ann. *Gender in international relations: Feminist perspectives on achieving global security*. Columbia University Press, 1992.
- Wæver, Ole. "The Sociology of a Not So International Discipline: American and European Developments in International Relations," *IO* 52, 4 (1998), pp.687-727.

### **INTERNATIONAL ORDER**

- March, James G., and Johan P. Olsen. "The institutional dynamics of international political orders." *IO* 52, no. 04 (1998): 943-969.
- Lake, David A. *Hierarchy in International Relations*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Ikenberry, G. John. *After victory: Institutions, strategic restraint, and the rebuilding of order after major wars*. Princeton University Press, 2009.
- Krasner, Stephen D. *Sovereignty: organized hypocrisy*. Princeton University Press, 1999.
- Cooley, Alexander and Hendrik Spruyt. *Contracting states: Sovereign transfers in international relations*. Princeton University Press, 2009.

### **REGIMES AND INSTITUTIONS**

- Keohane, Robert O., and Lisa L. Martin. "The promise of institutionalist theory." *IS* 20, no. 1 (1995): 39-51.
- Martin, Lisa L., and Beth A. Simmons, eds. *International Institutions: An IO reader*. MIT Press, 2001.
- Mearsheimer, John "The false promise of international institutions." *IS* (1994): 5.
- Busch, Marc L. "Overlapping institutions, forum shopping, and dispute settlement in international trade." *IO* 61, no. 04 (2007): 735-761.
- Davis, Christina L. *Food fights over free trade: how international institutions promote agricultural trade liberalization*. Princeton University Press, 2003.
- Haas, Ernst B. *Beyond the nation state: Functionalism and IO*. ECPR Press, 2008.

### **COOPERATION**

- James Fearon, "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation," *IO*, 52, 2 (1998), pp.269-305.

- Downs, George W., David M. Rocke, and Peter N. Barsoom. "Is the good news about compliance good news about cooperation?." *IO* 50, no. 03 (1996): 379-406. (In Martin and Simmons, 2001)
- Jervis, Robert. "Cooperation under the security dilemma." *World Politics* 30, no. 02 (1978): 167-214.
- Martin, Lisa L. *Coercive cooperation: Explaining multilateral economic sanctions*. Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Oye, Kenneth A. *Cooperation under anarchy*. Princeton University Press, 1986.

### **NORMS, IDEAS, AND IDENTITY**

- Keck, Margaret and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998).
- Philpott, Daniel. *Revolutions in sovereignty: How ideas shaped modern international relations*. Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Finnemore, Martha. *National interests in international society*. Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Mueller, John E. *Retreat from doomsday: The obsolescence of major war*. New York: Basic Books, 1989.
- Klotz, Audie. "Norms reconstituting interests: global racial equality and US sanctions against South Africa." *IO* 49, no. 03 (1995): 451-478.
- Hymans, Jacques. "The changing color of money: European currency iconography and collective identity." *EJIR* 10, no. 1 (2004): 5-31.

### **INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

- Bass, Gary. *Stay the Hand of Vengeance: the politics of war crimes tribunals*. Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Abbott, Kenneth W. and Duncan Snidal. "Hard and soft law in international governance." *IO* 54, no. 03 (2000): 421-456.
- Goldsmith, Jack L., and Eric A. Posner. *The limits of international law*. Vol. 199. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Franck, Thomas M., *Fairness in international law and institutions*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- Koh, Harold Hongju. "Why do nations obey international law?." (1997): 2599. Human Rights
- Simmons, Beth A. *Mobilizing for human rights: international law in domestic politics*. Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie. *Making human rights a reality*. Princeton University Press, 2013.
- Conrad, Courtenay Ryals, and Will H. Moore. "What stops the torture?." *American Journal of Political Science* 54, no. 2 (2010): 459-476.
- Fariss, Christopher J. "Respect for Human Rights has Improved Over Time: Modeling the Changing Standard of Accountability." *APSR* (2014): 1-22.

### **VII. States, Groups and Individuals (Second and First Image)**

## Individuals

- Institute of international studies (Berkeley, Calif.). *Structure of decision: The cognitive maps of political elites*. Edited by Robert M. Axelrod. Vol. 404. Princeton University Press, 1976.
- Byman, Daniel L., and Kenneth M. Pollack. "Let us now praise great men: bringing the statesman back in." *IS* 25, no. 4 (2001): 107-146.
- Hudson, Valerie M. "Foreign Policy Analysis: Actor-Specific Theory and the Ground of International Relations." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 1, no. 1 (2005): 1-30.

## States/Groups

- Tajfel, Henri, and John C. Turner. "An integrative theory of intergroup conflict." *The social psychology of intergroup relations* 33, no. 47 (1979): 74.
- Putnam, Robert D. "Diplomacy and domestic politics: the logic of two-level games." *IO* 42, no. 03 (1988): 427-460.
- Gourevitch, Peter. "The second image reversed: the international sources of domestic politics." *IO* 32, no. 04 (1978): 881-912.
- Stephan, Maria J., and Erica Chenoweth. "Why civil resistance works: The strategic logic of nonviolent conflict." *IS* 33, no. 1 (2008): 7-44.

## **METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES AND CRITIQUES IN IR**

### Approaches

- King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Interference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Bennett, Andrew and Alexander George. *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2005.
- Lave, Charles A. and James G. March. *An introduction to models in the social sciences*. University Press of America, 1993.
- Findley, Michael G., Daniel L. Nielson, and J.C. Sharman, "Using Field Experiments in International Relations: A Randomized Study of Anonymous Incorporation," *IO* 67, 4 (2013), pp.657-693.
- Goldgeier, James M. and Philip E. Tetlock. "Psychology and international relations theory." *Annual Review of Political Science* 4, no. 1 (2001): 67-92.
- Mahoney, James and Gary Goertz. "A tale of two cultures: Contrasting quantitative and qualitative research." *Political Analysis* 14, no. 3 (2006): 227.
- Bernstein, Steven, Richard Ned Lebow, Janice Gross Stein, and Steven Weber. "God gave physics the easy problems: adapting social science to an unpredictable world." *EJIR* 6, no. 1 (2000): 43-76.

### Rationality

- Popper, Karl Raimund. "Of clouds and clocks: an approach to the problem of rationality and the freedom of man." *Thinking Clearly about Psychology: Essays on Matters of Public Interest* 1 (1991): 100.
- Simon, Herbert Alexander. *Models of bounded rationality: Empirically grounded economic reason*. Vol. 3. MIT press, 1982.
- Kahler, Miles. "Rationality in international relations." *IO* 52, no. 04 (1998): 919.

- Milner, Helen V. "Rationalizing politics: The emerging synthesis of international, American, and comparative politics." *IO* 52, no. 04 (1998): 759-786.

#### History/Small N

- Trachtenberg, Marc. *History and strategy*. Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Bennett, Andrew, and Colin Elman. "Complex causal relations and case study methods: the example of path dependence." *Political Analysis* 14, no. 3 (2006): 250-267.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. "International relations theory and the end of the Cold War." *IS* (1992): 5-58.

#### Internal/External Validity

- David Singer, J. "The level-of-analysis problem in international relations." *World Politics* 14, no. 01 (1961): 77-92.
- Henrich, Joseph, Steven J. Heine, and Ara Norenzayan. "The weirdest people in the world?." *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 33, no. 2-3 (2010): 61-83.
- Walt, Stephen M. "Rigor or rigor mortis? Rational choice and security studies." *IS* 23, no. 4 (1999): 5-48.
- Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and James D. Morrow, "Sorting Through the Wealth of Notions," *IS* 24 (1999): 56-73.

#### Econometrics

- Guido Imbens and Jeffrey Woolridge, "Recent Developments in the Econometrics of Program Evaluation," *Journal of Economic Literature* 47 (2009): 5-86.
- Joshua Angrist. *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009), Chps 1-3.

## **PART II: INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY**

### **GENERAL SURVEYS / ANALYTICAL PERSPECTIVES**

Benjamin J. Cohen (2008), *International Political Economy: An Intellectual History*.

Benjamin J. Cohen (2014), *Advanced Introduction to International Political Economy*.

David Lake (2009), "Open Economy Politics: A Critical Review," *Review of International Organizations* 4:3, 219-244.

Thomas Oatley (2011), "The Reductionist Gamble: Open Economy Politics in the Global Economy," *International Organization* 65:2, 311-341.

Nicola Phillips and Catherine E. Weaver, eds. (2011), *International Political Economy: Debating the Past, Present and Future*.

## **CLASSICS**

David A. Baldwin (1985), *Economic Statecraft*.

Robert Gilpin, *Global Political Economy* (2001). [This is an updated version of Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations*, 1987.]

Albert O. Hirschman (1945/1969), *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*.

Peter J. Katzenstein (1977), *Between Power and Plenty*.

Robert O. Keohane (1984), *After Hegemony*.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence*, fourth edition (2012). [This is an updated version of the classic book originally published in 1977, with some new material on globalization.]

Charles P. Kindleberger (1973), *The World in Depression, 1929-1939*.

Susan Strange (1994), *States and Markets*, second edition. [Originally published in 1988.]

## **ANTHOLOGIES**

Benjamin J. Cohen, ed. (2005), *International Political Economy*.

Benjamin J. Cohen (2011), *International Political Economy*, four volumes.

John Ravenhill, ed. (2014), *Global Political Economy*, fourth edition.

Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey R. D. Underhill, eds. (2006), *Political Economy and the Changing Global Order*, third edition.

## **ECONOMIC GOVERNANCE**

Claire Cutler *et al.*, eds. (1999), *Private Authority and International Affairs*.

Judith L. Goldstein *et al.*, eds. (2001), *Legalization and World Politics*.

Stephen D. Krasner (1983), *International Regimes*.

Barbara Koremenos *et al.*, eds. (2004), *The Rational Design of International Institutions*.

Joseph Jupille *et al.* (2013), *Institutional Choice and Global Commerce*.

David A. Lake (1993), "Leadership, Hegemony, and the International Economy: Naked Emperor or Tattered Monarch with Potential?" *International Studies Quarterly* 37:4, 459-489.

### **INTERNATIONAL MONEY AND FINANCE**

David Andrews, ed. (2006), *International Monetary Power*.

J. Lawrence Broz and Jeffrey A. Frieden (2001), "The Political Economy of International Monetary Relations," *Annual Review of Political Science* 4, 317-343.

Benjamin J. Cohen (1998), *The Geography of Money*.

Benjamin J. Cohen (2004), *The Future of Money*.

Jeffrey A. Frieden (2014), *Currency Politics: The Political Economy of Exchange Rate Policy*.

Jonathan Kirshner (1995), *Currency and Coercion*.

### **INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

Dale E. Copeland (2015), *Economic Interdependence and War*.

Joanne Gowa (1994), *Allies, Adversaries, and International Trade*.

Michael J. Hiscox (2002), *International Trade and Political Conflict*.

Mary Anne Madeira (2014), "The New Politics of the New Trade: The Political Economy of Intra-Industry Trade," in David A. Deese, ed., *Handbook of the International Political Economy of Trade*.

Helen V. Milner (2014), "International Trade," in Walter Carlsnaes *et al.*, eds., *Handbook of International Relations*, second edition.

Ronald Rogowski (1989), *Commerce and Coalitions*.

### **GLOBALIZATION**

Emilie Hafner-Burton *et al.* (2009), "Network Analysis for International Relations,"

*International Organization* 63:3, 559-592.

Paul Hirst *et al.* (2009), *Globalization in Question*, third edition, 1-21.

Miles Kahler and David A. Lake, eds. (2003), *Governance in a Global Economy*.

Peter Katzenstein (2005), *A World of Regions*.

B. Simmons *et al.* (2006), "Introduction: The International Diffusion of Liberalism," *International Organization* 60, 781-810.

Susan Strange (1996), *The Retreat of the State*.

### **PART III: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY/FOREIGN POLICY**

#### **WHY DO WARS HAPPEN?**

1. Structural Theories of War
  - a. Kenneth N. Waltz. *Man, the State, and War* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959).
  - b. Siverson, Randolph M., and Michael P. Sullivan. 1983. "The Distribution of Power and the Onset of War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 27(3): 473–94.
  - c. Doran, Charles F., and Wes Parsons. 1980. "War and the Cycle of Relative Power." *The American Political Science Review*, 74(4):947–65.
  - d. Beck, Nathaniel. 1991. "The Illusion of Cycles in International Relations." *International Studies Quarterly*, 35(4): 455–76.
  - e. Powell, Robert. 1996. "Stability and the Distribution of Power." *World Politics*, 48(2): 239–67.
2. Behavioral Theories of War and Peace
  - a. Bennett, D. Scott, and Allan C. Stam. 2004. *The Behavioral Origins of War*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. (Chapters 4 and 5,
  - b. Siverson, Randolph M., and Harvey Starr. 1990. "Opportunity, Willingness, and the Diffusion of War." *American Political Science Review*, 84(1).
  - c. Gartzke, Erik, and Michael W. Simon. 1999. "'Hot Hand': A Critical Analysis of Enduring Rivalries." *Journal of Politics*, 61(3): 777–798.
3. Bargaining Theories of Crisis, War, and Peace
  - a. Geoffrey Blainey, *The Causes of War*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (New York: Free Press, 1988)
  - b. James Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations for War," *International Organization* 49:3 (Summer 1995): 379-414.
  - c. Robert Powell, *The Shadow of Power* (Princeton University Press, 1999),
  - d. Gartzke, Erik. 1999. "War Is in the Error Term." *International Organization*, 53(3): 567– 587.

- e. Slantchev, Branislav L. 2002. "The Principle of Convergence in Wartime Negotiations." *American Political Science Review*, 47(4): 621–632
- F. Robert Powell (2004), "The Inefficient Use of Power: Costly Conflict with Complete Information," *American Political Science Review* 98(2): 231-241

### **DIPLOMACY AND SIGNALLING IN CRISIS BARGAINING**

1. Costly Signaling and Audience Costs
  - a. Schelling, Thomas C. 1966. *Arms and Influence*. New Haven: Yale Press.
  - b. James Fearon, "Signaling Foreign Policy Interests: Tying Hands versus Sinking Costs," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 41, February 1997
  - c. James Fearon, "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes," *APSR*, vol. 88, September 1994, pp. 577-592.
  - d. Jack Snyder and Erica Borghard, "The Cost of Empty Threats: A Penny, not a Pound," *APSR*, vol. 105, August 2011, pp. 437-56.
2. Conventional and Nuclear Deterrence
  - a. Huth, Paul, and Bruce M. Russett. 1984. "What Makes Deterrence Work? Cases from 1900 to 1980." *World Politics*, 36(4): 496–526
  - b. Scott D. Sagan and Kenneth N. Waltz, *The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: A Debate Renewed*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (New York: Norton, 2003).
  - C. Powell, Robert. 1990. *Nuclear Deterrence Theory: The Search for Credibility*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

### **ALLIANCES: PUBLIC GOODS, BURDEN SHARING, AND SECURITY**

- a. Stephen M. Walt, "Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power," *International Security*, Vol. 9, No. 4 (Spring, 1985), pp. 3-43
- b. Morrow, James D. 1991. "Alliances and Asymmetry: An Alternative to the Capability Aggregation Model of Alliances." *AJPS*, 35(4): 904–933.
- c. Leeds, Brett Ashley. 2003. "Alliance Reliability in Times of War: Explaining State Decisions to Violate Treaties." *International Organization*, 57(4): 801–827.
- d. Gartzke, Erik and Kristian S. Gleditsch. 2004. "Why Democracies May Actually Be Less Reliable Allies." *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(4)
- E. Brett Ashley Leeds, "Do Alliances Deter Aggression? The Influence of Military Alliances on the Initiation of Militarized Disputes," *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 47, No. 3 (Jul., 2003), pp. 427-439

### **DOMESTIC POLITICS AND INTERSTATE WAR**

1. Democratic Peace
  - a. Kenneth A. Schulz. *Democracy and Coercive Diplomacy* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001).
  - b. Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, James D. Morrow, Randolph M. Siverson, and Alastair Smith. 1999. "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace." *American Political Science Review* 93 (December): 791–807
  - c. David A. Lake, "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War," *APSR* 86/1 (March 1992): 24-37.

2. Skeptics
  - a. Sebastian Rosato, "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory," *American Political Science Review* 97 (2003): 585-602.
  - b. David Kinsella, "No Rest for the Democratic Peace," *APSR* (2005): 453-457.

## **NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION**

- a. Scott D. Sagan, "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb," *IS* 21/3 (Winter 1996/97): 54-86.
- b. Todd Sechser and Matthew Fuhrmann, "Crisis Bargaining and Nuclear Blackmail," *International Organization* 67 (2013): 173-195.
- c. Gartzke, E., & Jo, D. J. 2009. Bargaining, nuclear proliferation, and interstate disputes. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 53(2), 209-233.
- d. Christopher Way and Jessica Weeks, "Making it Personal: Regime Type and Nuclear Proliferation," *AJPS*, 2014.
- e. Matthew Kroenig, "Exporting the Bomb: Why States Provide Sensitive Nuclear Assistance," *American Political Science Review* 103 (2009): 113-132.

## **TERRORISM AND NON-STATE THREATS**

1. Strategic Purposes
  - a. Andrew Kydd and Barbara F. Walter. 2002. "Sabotaging the Peace: The Politics of Extremist Violence." *International Organization* 56 (2): 263-296.
  - b. Andrew Kydd and Barbara F. Walter. 2006. "The Strategies of Terrorism." *International Security* 31 (1): 49-79.
  - c. Robert Pape. *Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism* (New York: Random House, 2005) or Robert Pape, "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review* 97:3 (August 2003): 343-361.
2. Organizing Terror
  - a. Eli Berman. 2009. *Radical, Religious, and Violent: The New Economics of Terrorism* (MIT Press)
  - b. Bueno de Mesquita, Ethan. 2005. "The Quality of Terror". *American Journal of Political Science* 49: 515-530.
  - c. Jeremy Weinstein. 2006. *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
3. Motivation of Terrorists?
  - a. Alan Krueger. 2008. *What Makes a Terrorist: The Economics and Roots of Terrorism* (Princeton University Press)
  - b. Jeff Victoroff. 2005. "The Mind of A Terrorist: A Review and Critique of Psychological Approaches." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49 (1): 3-42.

## **CIVIL WAR, NON-STATE THREATS, AND COUNTERINSURGENCY**

1. Causes of Civil War
  - a. Lake, David. "International Relations Theory and Internal Conflict: Insights from the Interstices". *International Studies Review* 5, 4 (December 2003): 81-89.

- b. James Fearon and David Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97 (1): 75-90.
- c. Edward Miguel, Shanker Satyanath, and Ernest Sergenti. 2004. "Economic Shocks and Civil Conflict: An Instrumental Variables Approach," *Journal of Political Economy* 112: 725-753.
- 2. Duration and Consequences of Civil War
  - a. James D. Fearon. 2004. "Why Do Some Civil Wars Last So Much Longer Than Others?" *Journal of Peace Research* 41 (3): 275-302.
  - b. Cunningham, D. E. (2006). Veto players and civil war duration. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(4), 875-892.
  - c. Suzanne Werner and Amy Yuen, "Making and Keeping Peace," *IO* (2005)
- 3. Settling Civil Wars
  - a. Virginia Page Fortna. 2003. "Scraps of Paper? Agreements and the Durability of Peace," *International Organization* 57 (2): 337-372.
  - b. Virginia Page Fortna, *Peace Time: Cease-Fire Agreements and the Durability of Peace* (Princeton, 2004).
- 4. Why People Fight?
  - a. Ted Robert Gurr. *Why Men Rebel* (1971)
  - b. Macartan Humphreys and Jeremy Weinstein. 2008. "Who Fights? The Determinants of Participation in Civil War," *AJPS* 52 (2): 436-455.
- 5. Policies to Combat Non-State threats: Counterterrorism and COIN
  - a. Lyall, J. (2010). Are coethnics more effective counterinsurgents? Evidence from the Second Chechen War. *American Political Science Review*, 104(1), 1-20.
  - b. Berman, E., Shapiro, J. N., & Felter, J. H. (2011). Can hearts and minds be bought? The economics of counterinsurgency in Iraq. *Journal of Political Economy*, 119(4), 766-819.

## **FOREIGN POLICY AND SECURITY**

- 1. Public Opinion, Casualties, and the Use of Force
  - a. Christopher Gelpi, Peter D. Feaver, and Jason Reifler, *Paying the Human Costs of War: American Public Opinion and Casualties in Military Conflicts* (Princeton, 2008).
  - b. Adam J. Berinsky, "Assuming the Costs of War: Events, Elites, and American Public Support for Military Conflict," *JOP* 69/4 (November 2007): 975-97.
  - c. Peter D. Feaver and Christopher Gelpi, *Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force* (Princeton, 2004).
  - d. Scott Sigmund Gartner and Gary M. Segura, "War, Casualties, and Public Opinion," *JCR* 42/3 (June 1998): 278-300.
  - e. John E. Mueller, *War, Presidents, and Public Opinion* (New York: Wiley, 1973).
- 2. Leaders, Decision-making, and War
  - a. Rose McDermott, *Presidential Leadership, Illness, and Decision-Making* (Cambridge, 2008).
  - b. Michael Horowitz, Rose McDermott, and Allan C. Stam, "Leader Age, Regime Type, and Violent International Relations," *JCR* 49/5 (October 2005): 661-85.
  - c. Dominic D. P. Johnson, *Overconfidence and War: The Havoc and Glory of Positive Illusions* (Harvard, 2004).
  - d. Jack S. Levy, "Misperception and the Causes of War: Theoretical Linkages and Analytical Problems," *WP* 36/1 (October 1983): 76-99.